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Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Volume 18, Issue 13, 2010 Contents

ARTICLES

Synthesis and anti-HIV activity of 2-naphthyl substituted DAPY analogues as non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitors

pp 4601-4605

Yong-Hong Liang, Qiu-Qin He, Zhao-Sen Zeng, Zhi-Qian Liu, Xiao-Qing Feng, Fen-Er Chen*, Jan Balzarini, Christophe Pannecouque, Erik De Clercq

$$R_3$$
 NC
 R_4
 R_4
 R_2
 R_2
 R_3
 R_4
 R_2

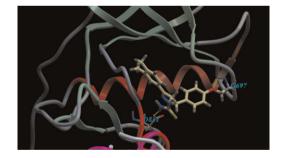
Nine newly 6-cyano-2-naphthyl substituted DAPY analogues were synthesized and evaluated as inhibitors of the HIV-1 wild-type and double mutant (K103N+Y181C) strains in this paper.

Synthesis and biological evaluation of pyrazole derivatives containing thiourea skeleton as anticancer agents

pp 4606-4614

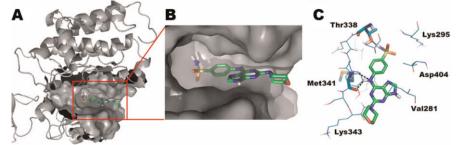
Peng-Cheng Lv, Huan-Qiu Li, Juan Sun, Yang Zhou, Hai-Liang Zhu *

Compound **C5** exhibited the most potent EGFR inhibitory activity with IC_{50} of 0.07 μ M, which was comparable to the positive control erlotinib. Docking simulation was performed to position compound **C5** into the EGFR active site to determine the probable binding model. Besides, compound **C5** showed significant antiproliferative activity against MCF-7 with IC_{50} of 0.08 μ M, which would be a potential anticancer agent.



Discovery of novel purine derivatives with potent and selective inhibitory activity against c-Src tyrosine kinase He Huang, Jingui Ma, Jianmei Shi, Linghua Meng*, Hualiang Jiang, Jian Ding, Hong Liu*

pp 4615-4624



We report novel purine derivatives with potent and selective inhibitory activity against c-Src tyrosine kinase by adopting a strategy integrating focused combinatorial library design, virtual screening, chemical synthesis, and bioassay.



Design and synthesis of novel hydroxyalkylaminomethylchromones for their IL-5 inhibitory activity

pp 4625-4629

P. Thanigaimalai, Ki-Cheul Lee, Vinay K. Sharma, Jun-Ho Yun, Youngsoo Kim, Sang-Hun Jung*

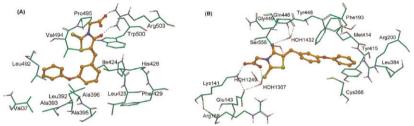
A new series of hydroxyalkylaminomethylchromones 3(a-p) were synthesized and demonstrated for their activity against intrerlukin-5. The most active analog 3d inhibited interleukin-5 activity with an IC₅₀ of 17.5 μ M.

3d, $IC_{50} = 17.5 \mu M$

Structure-based virtual screening, synthesis and SAR of novel inhibitors of hepatitis C virus NS5B polymerase

pp 4630-4638

Tanaji T. Talele*, Payal Arora, Shridhar S. Kulkarni, Maulik R. Patel, Satyakam Singh, Maksim Chudayeu, Neerja Kaushik-Basu*



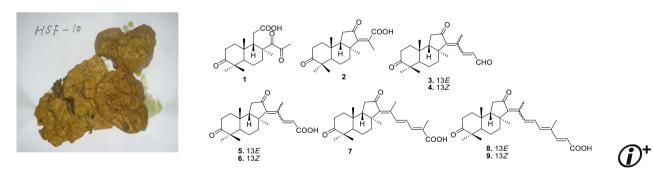
A total of 25 inhibitors belonging to the rhodanine scaffold with IC_{50} values in the range of 7.7–68.0 μ M were identified through a combined use of virtual screening, SAR analysis, synthesis and biological evaluation.



 ${\bf Globostelletins\ A-I,\ cytotoxic\ isomalabaricane\ derivatives\ from\ the\ marine\ sponge\ \it Rhabdastrella\ globostellata}$

pp 4639-4647

Jin Li, Bo Xu, Jinrong Cui, Zhiwei Deng, Nicole J. de Voogd, Peter Proksch, Wenhan Lin*



Synthesis and inhibitory activities of novel C-3 substituted azafagomines: A new type of selective inhibitors of α -L-fucosidases

pp 4648-4660

Elena Moreno-Clavijo, Ana T. Carmona*, Antonio J. Moreno-Vargas, Miguel A. Rodríguez-Carvajal, Inmaculada Robina*

 $R = OH, NH_2, NHCOAryl(Alkyl)$

Selective inhibitors of α -L-fucosidases

A series of novel C-3 substituted ι -fuco-azafagomines has been synthesized. These compounds showed selective inhibition towards α - ι -fucosidase in the low micromolar range.



[d4U]-Spacer-[HI-236] double-drug inhibitors of HIV-1 reverse-transcriptase

pp 4661-4673

Yassir Younis, Roger Hunter*, Clare I. Muhanji, Ian Hale, Rajinder Singh, Christopher M. Bailey, Todd J. Sullivan, Karen S. Anderson

[d4U]-Spacer-[HI-236] bifunctional double-drug inhibitors against HIV-1 RT of the type shown below have been synthesized and evaluated in both cell-culture as well as in vitro against the enzyme, returning some nanomolar EC_{50} and IC_{50} 's.

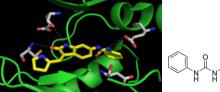


Synthesis and structure-activity relationship of 6-arylureido-3-pyrrol-2-ylmethylideneindolin-2-one derivatives as potent receptor tyrosine kinase inhibitors

pp 4674-4686

Rahul R. Khanwelkar, Grace Shiahuy Chen, Hsiao-Chun Wang, Chao-Wu Yu, Chiung-Hua Huang, On Lee, Chih-Hung Chen, Chrong-Shiong Hwang, Ching-Huai Ko, Nien-Tzu Chou, Mai-Wei Lin, Ling-mei Wang, Yen-Chun Chen, Tzong-Hsiung Hseu, Chia-Ni Chang, Hui-Chun Hsu, Hui-Chi Lin, Ying-Chu Shih, Shuen-Hsiang Chou, Hsiang-Wen Tseng, Chih-Peng Liu, Chia-Mu Tu, Tsan-Lin Hu, Yuan-Jang Tsai, Ji-Wang Chern*

A series of 6-ureido-substituted 3-pyrrolemethylidene-2-oxindole derivatives were synthesized and identified as potent inhibitors of the vascular endothelial growth factor receptor and platelet-derived growth factor receptor families of receptor tyrosine kinases.



Long-acting anticholinesterases for myasthenia gravis: synthesis and activities of quaternary phenylcarbamates of neostigmine, pyridostigmine and physostigmine

pp 4687-4693

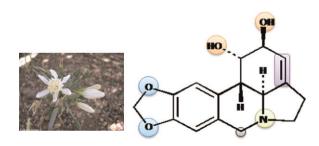
Qian-sheng Yu, Harold W. Holloway, Weiming Luo, Debomoy K. Lahiri, Arnold Brossi, Nigel H. Greig*



Synthesis and antiplasmodial activity of lycorine derivatives

pp 4694-4701

Juan C. Cedrón, David Gutiérrez, Ninoska Flores, Ángel G. Ravelo*, Ana Estévez-Braun*



Efficient RNA-targeting by the introduction of aromatic stacking in the duplex major groove via 5-(1-phenyl-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)-2'-deoxyuridines

pp 4702-4710

Nicolai Krog Andersen, Navneet Chandak, Lucie Brulíková, Pawan Kumar, Michael Dalager Jensen, Frank Jensen, Pawan K. Sharma*, Poul Nielsen*

Synthesis and anti breast cancer activity of biphenyl based chalcones

pp 4711-4720

Anindra Sharma, Bandana Chakravarti, Munna Prasad Gupt, Jawed A. Siddiqui, Rituraj Konwar, Rama P. Tripathi*



Synthesis, structural elucidation and in vitro antiparasitic activity against *Trypanosoma cruzi* and *Leishmania chagasi* parasites of novel tetrahydro-1-benzazepine derivatives

pp 4721-4739

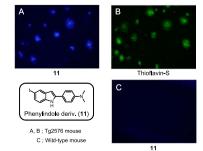
Sandra Gómez-Ayala, Julián A. Castrillón, Alirio Palma*, Sandra M. Leal, Patricia Escobar, Alí Bahsas



Synthesis and characterization of novel phenylindoles as potential probes for imaging of β -amyloid plaques in the brain

pp 4740-4746

Hiroyuki Watanabe, Masahiro Ono*, Mamoru Haratake, Nobuya Kobashi, Hideo Saji, Morio Nakayama*





Synthesis, DNA-binding ability and anticancer activity of benzothiazole/benzoxazole-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine conjugates

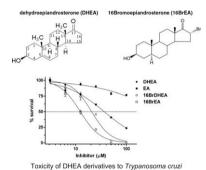
pp 4747-4761

Ahmed Kamal*, K. Srinivasa Reddy, M. Naseer A. Khan, Rajesh V. C. R. N. C. Shetti, M. Janaki Ramaiah, S. N. C. V. L. Pushpavalli, Chatla Srinivas, Manika Pal-Bhadra, Mukesh Chourasia, G. Narahari Sastry, Aarti Juvekar, Surekha Zingde, Madan Barkume

16-Bromoepiandrosterone, an activator of the mammalian immune system, inhibits glucose 6-phosphate dehydrogenase from *Trypanosoma cruzi* and is toxic to these parasites grown in culture

pp 4762-4768

Artur T. Cordeiro*, Otavio H. Thiemann

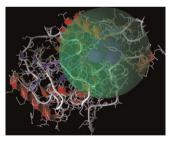


Toxicity of Driew derivatives to Trypanosoma Guzi

$Crystallographic \ and \ docking \ studies \ of \ purine \ nucleoside \ phosphory lase \ from \ \textit{Mycobacterium tuberculosis}$

pp 4769-4774

Rodrigo G. Ducati, Luiz A. Basso, Diógenes S. Santos*, Walter F. de Azevedo Jr.*



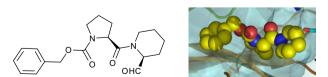
We describe here the structure of purine nucleoside phosphorylase from *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* (MtPNP) in complex with sulfate and its natural substrate, 2'-deoxyguanosine, and its application to virtual screening.



Inhibition of prolyl oligopeptidase with a synthetic unnatural dipeptide

Daugirdas Tomas Racys, Dean Rea, Vilmos Fülöp*, Martin Wills*

pp 4775-4782



The synthesis of a new inhibitor of prolyl oligopeptidase, containing a piperidine ring, together with an X-ray structure of its complex with the enzyme, is described. This provides evidence that covalent inhibitors of POP do not have to be limited to structures containing five-membered N-containing heterocyclic rings.



Synthesis and structure-affinity relationships of novel small molecule natural product derivatives capable of discriminating between serotonin 5-HT1A, 5-HT2A, 5-HT2C receptor subtypes

pp 4783-4792

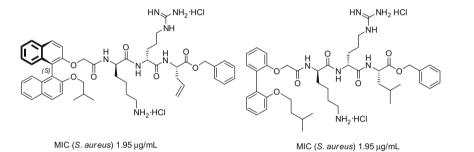
David F. Cummings, Diana C. Canseco, Pratikkumar Sheth, James E. Johnson, John A. Schetz*



Synthesis and antibacterial studies of binaphthyl-based tripeptoids. Part 2

pp 4793-4800

John B. Bremner*, Paul A. Keller*, Stephen G. Pyne*, Timothy P. Boyle, Zinka Brkic, Jody Morgan, Kittiya Somphol, Jonathan A. Coates, John Deadman, David I. Rhodes

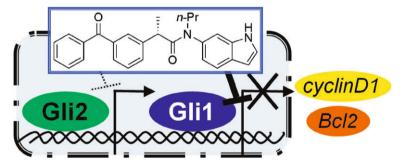




Amide conjugates of ketoprofen and indole as inhibitors of Gli1-mediated transcription in the Hedgehog pathway

pp 4801-4811

Neeraj Mahindroo, Michele C. Connelly, Chandanamali Punchihewa, Lei Yang, Bing Yan, Naoaki Fujii*





 $Synthesis\ and\ anti-hepatitis\ C\ virus\ (HCV)\ activity\ of\ 3'-C-substituted-methyl\ pyrimidine\ and\ purine\ nucleosides$

pp 4812-4820

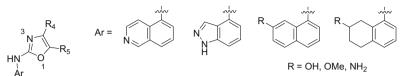
Won Jun Choi, Yu Min Kim, Hea Ok Kim, Hyuk Woo Lee, Dong-Eun Kim, Kwang-su Park, Youhoon Chong, Lak Shin Jeong*

3'-C-Substituted-methyl-ribofuranosyl pyrimidine and purine nucleosides were designed and synthesized from p-xylose. Among these, adenine analogues, **4a**, **4d**, and **4g** showed significant anti-HCV activity in a replicon-based cell assay irrespective of the substituent (Y = OH, F, or N₃) at the 3'-C-substituted-methyl position although they are cytotoxic.

Synthesis and biological evaluation of 5-substituted and 4,5-disubstituted-2-arylamino oxazole TRPV1 antagonists

pp 4821-4829

Richard J. Perner*, John R. Koenig, Stanley DiDomenico, Arthur Gomtsyan, Robert G. Schmidt, Chih-Hung Lee, Margaret C. Hsu, Heath A. McDonald, Donna M. Gauvin, Shailen Joshi, Teresa M. Turner, Regina M. Reilly, Philip R. Kym, Michael E. Kort



R₄ = H, alkyl, substituted phenyl

R₅ = H, substituted phenyl, benzyl



Synthesis of pyrrolo[3,2-h]quinolinones with good photochemotherapeutic activity and no DNA damage

pp 4830-4843

Paola Barraja, Libero Caracausi, Patrizia Diana, Anna Carbone, Alessandra Montalbano, Girolamo Cirrincione*, Paola Brun, Giorgio Palù, Ignazio Castagliuolo, Francesco Dall'Acqua, Daniela Vedaldi, Alessia Salvador

A series of pyrrolo[3,2-h]quinolinones, angelicin heteroanalogues, were conveniently synthesized. Three derivatives showed improved photoantiproliferative effect compared to angelicin without inducing DNA damage.

Optimization of isochromanone based urotensin II receptor agonists

pp 4844-4854

Fredrik Lehmann, Erika A. Currier, Roger Olsson, Jian-Nong Ma, Ethan S. Burstein, Uli Hacksell, Kristina Luthman*

*Corresponding author

(1) Supplementary data available via ScienceDirect

COVER

An insight into biologically relevant chemical space showing the scaffolds of potential natural-product based inhibitors orbiting their target, the protein structure of protein 11-beta steroid dehydrogenase (PDB code 1xu7). Graphic produced using Pymol (http://www.pymol.org). [M. A. Koch, A. Schuffenhauer, M. Scheck, S. Wetzel, M. Casaulta, A. Odermatt, P. Ertl, H. Waldmann, Charting biologically relevant chemical space: A structural classification of natural products (SCONP), PNAS 2005, 102, 17272–17277 and S. Wetzel, H. Waldmann, Cheminformatic analysis of natural products and their chemical space, Chimia 2007, 61(6), 355–360].

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